

# GUITAR BUILDING 2023

## Day 1: 07.05.23 PRE-TEST ASSESSMENT

## DAY 2: 07.06.23 EVALUATING ALGEBRAIC EXPRESSIONS

### Objectives

Students will be able to

- Find the numerical value of an algebraic expression
  - by substituting the individual variables for numerical values,
  - by substituting multiple variables given as a simple expression, such as  $x+y=5$ ,
- use the numerical value of an algebraic expression to draw conclusions about real-world systems.

### Prerequisites

Students should already be familiar with

- writing algebraic expressions,
- relating algebraic expressions to real-world systems,
- order of operations.

### Key Vocabulary

- Algebraic expression
- Substitution
- PEMDAS
- Variable
- Coefficient
- Constant
- Order of operations

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### Exclusions

Students will not cover

- substitutions that require algebraic manipulation,
- substations that require a variable to be expressed in terms of another variable,
- algebraic expressions with more than 3 variables,
- simplifying algebraic expressions,
- rearranging algebraic equations to find the value of a variable.

# GUITAR BUILDING 2023

## DAY 3: 07.10.23 FACTORING ALGEBRAIC EXPRESSIONS

### Objectives

Students will be able to

- find the greatest common factor of an expression and factor it outside the parentheses,
- factor quadratic expressions,
- factor the difference of two squares,
- factor cubic expressions with a common factor  $x$ ,
- factor polynomial expressions that can be converted into quadratic expressions using a substitution of the form  $y=x$ .

### Prerequisites

Students should already be familiar with

- algebraic expressions,
- polynomials and monomials,
- rules of exponents,
- multiplying polynomials by expanding the parentheses.

### Exclusions

Students will not cover

- factoring polynomial expressions that cannot be reduced to quadratics,
- factoring by grouping,
- completing the square.

## DAY 4: 07.12.23 Features of Quadratic Functions

### Objectives

# GUITAR BUILDING 2023

## DAY 3: FACTORING ALGEBRAIC EXPRESSIONS

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Students will be able to

- find the greatest common factor of an expression and factor it outside the parentheses,
- factor quadratic expressions,
- factor the difference of two squares,
- factor cubic expressions with a common factor  $x$ ,
- factor polynomial expressions that can be converted into quadratic expressions using a substitution of the form  $y=x$ .

### Prerequisites

Students should already be familiar with

- algebraic expressions,
- polynomials and monomials,
- rules of exponents,
- multiplying polynomials by expanding the parentheses.

### Exclusions

Students will not cover

- factoring polynomial expressions that cannot be reduced to quadratics,
- factoring by grouping,
- completing the square.

# GUITAR BUILDING 2023

## DAY 4: Features of Quadratic Functions

### Objectives

Students will be able to

- find the key features of a quadratic equation from its equation or graph, including its intercepts, vertex, axis of symmetry, domain, and range,
- understand that quadratics are symmetric in the vertical line through their vertex,
- understand that the sign of the leading coefficient tells us the type of extrema that the quadratic function will have,
- recall and apply the formula for the axis of symmetry using the coefficients of the quadratic.

### Prerequisites

Students should already be familiar with

- graphing quadratic functions,
- sets,
- the domain and range.

### Exclusions

Students will not cover

- solving quadratic equations graphically,
- factoring,
- the vertex form of a quadratic and completing the square.

# GUITAR BUILDING 2023

## DAY 5: Lesson Plan: Solving Quadratic Equations: Factoring

### Objectives

Students will be able to

- find real roots to monic and non monic quadratic equations by factoring.
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### Prerequisites

Students should already be familiar with

- rearranging quadratic equations,
- multiplying binomials,
- factoring quadratic expressions,
- set notation.

### Exclusions

Students will not cover

- finding complex roots to quadratic equations,
- the quadratic formula,
- completing the square,
- solving quadratic equations graphically.



# GUITAR BUILDING 2023

## DAY 6: Lesson Plan: Factoring Trinomials

### Objectives

Students will be able to

- factor expressions that contain a common binomial factor into a product of two binomials,
- fully factor simple quadratic and other single or two-variable trinomial expressions (whose leading terms have a coefficient of 1 or  $-1$ ) into a product of two binomials,
- fully factor quadratic and other single or two-variable trinomial expressions (whose leading terms have a coefficient greater than 1 or less than  $-1$ ) into a product of two binomials,
- solve geometric problems involving factoring trinomial expressions.

### Prerequisites

Students should already be familiar with

- factoring numerical expressions into products of factors,
- factoring simple algebraic expressions by identifying the highest common factor of two or more terms.

### Exclusions

Students will not cover

- perfect square trinomials,
- the difference of two squares,
- polynomials with more than three terms.

# GUITAR BUILDING 2023

## DAY 6: 07.17.23 Lesson Plan: Factoring Trinomials

### Objectives

Students will be able to

- factor expressions that contain a common binomial factor into a product of two binomials,
- fully factor simple quadratic and other single or two-variable trinomial expressions (whose leading terms have a coefficient of 1 or  $-1$ ) into a product of two binomials,
- fully factor quadratic and other single or two-variable trinomial expressions (whose leading terms have a coefficient greater than 1 or less than  $-1$ ) into a product of two binomials,
- solve geometric problems involving factoring trinomial expressions.

### Prerequisites

Students should already be familiar with

- factoring numerical expressions into products of factors,
- factoring simple algebraic expressions by identifying the highest common factor of two or more terms.

### Exclusions

Students will not cover

- perfect square trinomials,
- the difference of two squares,
- polynomials with more than three terms.



# GUITAR BUILDING 2023

## DAY 7:

### Objectives

- Students will learn the characteristics and properties of quadratic equations and their graphs. They will learn how to:
  - transition between the different representations of quadratic equations (equation, table, graph, and context).
- solve quadratic functions using factoring methods and the quadratic formula.
- apply the solving techniques learned in the unit to real-life situations and how to decide what technique would be most appropriate in a situation.
- interpret solutions to real-life problems and explain which solutions are reasonable for the situation.

### Essential Questions

- How can we show that algebraic properties and processes are extensions of arithmetic properties and processes and how can we use algebraic properties and processes to solve problems?
- What functional representation would you choose to model a real-world situation and how would you explain your solution to the problem?

# GUITAR BUILDING 2023

## Day 8:

### Objectives

Students will learn how to solve quadratic equations using the quadratic formula.

Students will

- understand that the quadratic formula can be used on any quadratic equation.
- be expected to work with solutions in the form of integers, fractions, and radicals.
- explore the significance of using the quadratic formula when solving real-life problems.

### Essential Questions

- How can we use algebraic properties and processes to solve problems?
- What functional representations would you choose to model a real-world situation, and how would you explain your solutions to the problem?

### Vocabulary

- **Prime:** A number that has two and only two factors, one and itself. **Quadratic**

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

**Formula:** ;an algorithm for computing the roots of a quadratic equation.

### Prerequisite Skills

Students should already be familiar with quadratic equations

### Materials

- Quadratic Formula Independent Practice Worksheet
- Concept Ladder Quadratic Formula Quadratic Formula Follow-up Worksheet

# GUITAR BUILDING 2023

## Day 9:

### Objectives

- All students should be able to solve a pair of equations simultaneously using the method of elimination given equal coefficients of one unknown.
- Most students should be able to solve a pair of equations simultaneously using the method of elimination, where one coefficient is a factor of the other.
- Some students should be able to derive and solve a pair of equations simultaneously using the method of elimination where one coefficient is a factor of the other.

### Prerequisites

Students should already be familiar with

- Eliminating one of the variables from the system.
- Eliminate a variable by setting both equations equal to the same variable, then writing the expressions equal to one another.
- Eliminate a variable by multiplying each term of an equation by the same constant to make an equivalent equation.
- Using the equivalent equation to eliminate one of the variables and solve the system. Once a solution has been found, verify the solution graphically or by substitution.

### Exclusions:

Students will not cover:

- Substitution method